



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 8

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: АРХАНГЕЛЬСКАЯ

Имя: ХРИСТИНА

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Архх



Task 2

a) I was walking in the forest and suddenly saw something running to my left. I heard screeching and noticed the ~~something~~ ^{creature} slowing down.

I felt scared at first. And a bit dissapointed that my perfect walk has been ruined. But ~~in a~~ I also felt curious about the creature's nature.

I quietly followed the creature. It stopped moving. I came close enough to see that it was a fox. Someone must have shot it. I quickly ran away.

b) This stroll was one of the most unnerving things I ever experienced. I wasn't as scared of the fox, as I was scared of the fact that someone shot it. Hunting is banned in our region, so there shouldn't ^{have} been people with guns!

Task 3

1) False. It is said in the text that human activities have been influencing climate change since the industrial age, which was a long time ago.

2) False. Rising sea levels is the result of the Earth warming up and, therefore, the ice caps melting because of carbon emmitions

3) True. Renewable energy sources such as wind or solar power have been mentioned in the text as alternatives to fossil fuel.

4) False. Deforestation contributes to climate change because trees absorb carbon dioxide, therefore by cutting the trees down less carbon ~~dioxide~~ ^{than} gets absorbed ~~than~~ needed.

5) True. It is said in the text that we can play ^a role in decreasing global warming by using less electricity, recycling waste or using public transport over personal vehicles



- 6) False. Special agreements that aim to reduce global warming are made by several countries and are not locally any means.
- 7) False. Governments and businesses are responsible for making and following guidelines aiming to curb emissions and lessen global warming.
- 8) True. Climate change has already impacted ecosystems and communities worldwide. It is an issue requiring international cooperation.
- 9) ~~False. In the text it is said that edu education on the significance of climate~~
- 9) Not stated. In the text it is said that education on the significance of climate issues is essential, not just climate in general.
- 10) Not stated. The text never mentions the effects of climate change on animal species and their extinction.

Task 5

- 1) am snowed under
- 2) ran out of time
- 3) on the breadline
- 4) am in red



Task 6

1 c Quote 2

2 b Quote 3

3 a Quote 1

Task 4

1. 1) The rule: If clause

2) Example: If I ever became rich, I would never buy a car.

2. 1) The rule: Past Simple Tense

2) Example: She had dyed her hair purple two months ago.

3. 1) The rule: Present Continuous Tense.

2) Example: I am going home by train today.

Task 7

the monarch doesn't take a huge part in the government's work
House of Commons is composed of elected by the people



Task 1

Adalt, monotonous

